

About the Authors

La Claire Green Bouknight, M.D., F.A.C.P., is currently medical director for Delinquency Services, Michigan Department of Social Services where she provides and supervises the medical care of several hundred adolescents. In addition to being a fellow of the American College of Physicians, Dr. Bouknight is certified both as a medical review officer and in addiction medicine, and she is a member of Alpha Omega Alpha (national medical honor society). She has published articles on cocaine, AIDS, and minority health, and served on numerous boards including two consensus panels for the U.S. Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. Since 1990, Dr. Bouknight has had a clinical appointment with Michigan State University's College of Human Medicine, Department of Pediatrics. Her main areas of interest are HIV infection in minority teen-agers, ethnic differences in teen-age drug use, and recognition of fetal alcohol syndrome in the adolescent.

Margaret Clay, Ph.D., is presently self-employed as a human services consultant since her retirement in 1982 from The University of Michigan. A community psychologist, Dr. Clay received her B.S., M.S., and Ph.D. from The University of Michigan Psychology Department, where she has periodically served as an affiliate faculty member since 1962. She has been a research investigator at the Mental Health Research Institute of The University of Michigan Medical School for over twenty years, and was the Assistant Director of the Institute from 1965 to 1968. She also held an appointment in the Psychiatry Department as an assistant professor, and was granted emeritus status upon her retirement from the University. In addition, Dr. Clay has also taught as an extension services faculty member for The University of Michigan School of Public Health, and at the Rutgers Summer School of Alcohol Studies.

Throughout her career, Dr. Clay has served on and chaired various boards and committees of such professional associations as the Alcohol and Drug Problems Association of North America, the Michigan Alcohol and Addiction Association, and the Michigan Public Health Association. She has been honored with service awards from the first two and a life membership from the third. She was also a planning consultant on Alcohol and Road Safety for the Michigan Department of State and a member of the Governor's Task Force on the Drinking Driver Problem from 1970 to 1974. From 1976 to 1983, Dr. Clay served on the Governor's Advisory Commission for Substance Abuse Services and was founding chair of the Michigan Credentialing Board for Addiction Professionals, on which she still serves as a member.

Frederick B. Glaser, M.D., F.R.C. P. (C), was born and raised in upstate New York. He is a graduate of the University of Wisconsin (1955) and Harvard Medical School (1959). Following his internship and residency training in psychiatry at Strong Memorial Hospital in Rochester, New York, he fulfilled his service obligation (1964-66) at the United States Public Health Service Hospital in Lexington, Kentucky, where he first became interested in drug and alcohol problems. After working for several years in the Community Mental Health Center at Temple University Medical Center in Philadelphia, he became part of a professional team providing data collection, analysis, and advice on treatment contracted on a full-time basis to the single state agency (the Governor's Council) in Pennsylvania. Subsequently he was Head of Psychiatry for the Alcohol and Drug Addiction Research Foundation of Ontario (ARF) in Toronto (1975-1989) as well as Professor of Psychiatry in the faculty of Medicine of the University of Toronto.

At the request of the Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences, Dr. Glaser was seconded to their offices in Washington, D.C. during 1987-1989. At the Institute he served as

Study Director of a congressionally mandated evaluation of the treatment of alcohol problems in the U.S. The report of this study, Broadening the Base of Treatment for Alcohol Problems, was published in book form by the National Academy Press in 1990.

In September 1989, Dr. Glaser joined the faculty of the University of Michigan Medical Center as a Professor of Psychiatry and Director of the Substance Abuse Center, a program of interdisciplinary research, education, and public service. He has been closely associated with the development of the Chelsea Arbor Treatment Center, a joint venture of the Regents of the University of Michigan and Chelsea Community Hospital. In 1991, he was appointed Coordinator of the University of Michigan Initiative on Alcohol and Other Drugs, which will facilitate the implementation of recommendations on policy, prevention, and treatment made by a university-wide task force of which he was a co-chair.

Eugene P. Schoener, Ph.D., is the Director of the Addiction Research Institute and Associate Professor of Pharmacology, Community and Family Medicine, at Wayne State University in Detroit, Michigan. Dr. Schoener received his professional training in pharmacology and the neurosciences at Rutgers University and the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University. With a Career Teacher Award from the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, he acquired specialty training in substance abuse, broadening his expertise from basic mechanisms of drug action to issues of prevention, diagnosis, and treatment. Dr. Schoener has authored numerous articles on drug action in the brain, and his laboratory is actively engaged in studies on alcohol and cocaine. His interest in community health has led him to epidemiologic study on substance abuse and mental illness.

As founding director of the Wayne State University Addiction Research Institute, Dr. Schoener has engaged in a wide array of service, research, and training activities on substance abuse. Among these have been the development of community-based prevention in Detroit, evaluation of prevention and intervention programs, design of a clinical assessment tool for women, and medical faculty development in substance abuse. He is currently directing two federally funded drug abuse prevention programs for medical students at Wayne State University and across the nation, and for five years has been Co-Program Director of Wayne State University's honors program for Minority Access to Research Careers in Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health.

Dr. Schoener has been a member of local, state, national, and international advisory panels on mental health and chemical dependence research and education. He has served on task forces of the Detroit Health Department and Michigan Center of Substance Abuse Services, and Michigan Coalition on Substance Abuse to review the status of substance abuse treatment in Michigan. Dr. Schoener was a member and, for two years, chair of the Michigan Department of Mental Health Technical Advisory Review Committee. He was an invited member of a World Health Organization work group on training and problems associated with prescribing medications. Dr. Schoener recently completed several terms as president of the Michigan Coalition on Substance Abuse, and is vice president of the international Association for Medical Education and Research in Substance Abuse.

Beth Glover Reed, Ph.D., is currently part of the faculty in social work and women's studies at the University of Michigan in Ann Arbor. Her formal degree work is in Clinical and Community Psychology, with more recent emphasis in sociology, social welfare, and anthropology. She

began her work in the fields of alcohol and other drugs as a clinician, and then as a liaison between a community mental health clinic and one of the earliest drug crisis programs, located in a building with a small alcoholism program. She then spent two years as a coordinator for Yale's Drug Dependence Institute, in New Haven, Connecticut. Here she trained human service professionals, youth, criminal justice, and military personnel, and numerous school and community groups about a wide range of knowledge and skills related to alcohol and other drug treatment and prevention.

Since 1973, Dr. Reed has helped to develop and implement curriculum related to alcohol and other drug abuse at the University of Michigan and elsewhere, has conducted numerous research projects and program evaluations, focusing especially on the needs of women and different ethnic groups. She has also served on numerous local, state, and federal boards and review committees and frequently works with community groups and social agencies to improve treatment services and strengthen prevention approaches that are sensitive to the cultural issues of individuals and groups, and the particular problems and resources within a given community.

Robert A. Zucker, Ph.D., chair of the Editorial Review Board, received his doctoral degree in clinical psychology from Harvard University and is currently Professor and Director of Clinical Training, Child/Family area, in the Department of Psychology's doctoral clinical psychology training program at Michigan State University. He has been involved in the substance abuse field for almost thirty years in clinical, research, and advisory capacities. Before coming to Michigan, Dr. Zucker was on the faculty at Rutgers University, a staff member at the university's Psychological Clinic, and a member of the Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies senior staff. He has been a visiting scientist at the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), a visiting faculty member at the University of Texas, Austin, and at the University of Michigan, and is a former director of the Michigan State University Psychological Clinic. He has been a panel member of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism's Psychosocial Research Review Committee, has participated in the evaluation review process of both research and clinical projects at the National Institute on Drug Abuse and the National Institute of Mental Health, and is currently chair of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Task Force on Substance Abuse and Co-Morbidity. At the State level, over the years Dr. Zucker has served in various advisory capacities to OSAS (now CSAS), and is also a past board member of NCA/Michigan.

Dr. Zucker has had a long-standing clinical involvement in the treatment of adolescents and adults with substance abuse disorder, in the training and supervision of mental health professionals working with substance abusers, as well as in the design and implementation of early intervention programming, and the early identification of risk. His recent research involvements have focused most heavily on (1) the etiology of alcoholism, and (2) the development of effective family-based intervention programs for substance abusers, with a special focus on minority populations.