

A

AA, *see* Alcoholics Anonymous

abdominal discomfort, 5-29

abilities, physical, 3-7, 3-29
 change in, 4-10

ability to pay for treatment, 3-28, 8-2

abnormality, 3-28

absorption, 5-10

abstinence, 1-1, 1-13, 1-18, 3-4, 3-16, 5-14, 5-20, 5-22, 5-29, 5-30,
 5-32, 5-39, 7-26, 9-32, 10-12
 early, 8-10
 syndrome, 5-20

abuse, 2-32, 5-22, 5-41
 cycle of, 9-18

acceptance, 3-26

access,
 to abusable substances, 1-11, 8-3
 to resources, 3-2, 3-26, 8-2
 to services, 8-2

accessibility of services, 3-27, 3-28

accidents, 2-18, 2-21, 2-24, 2-27, 3-7, 3-9, 8-5

accountability, 8-7

acculturation, 3-1, 3-6, 3-23

acetaldehyde, 4-6, 5-19, 5-22, 7-11

acetic acid, 4-7

acetylcholine, 5-6

ACOA, *see* Adult Children of Alcoholism

Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS), 2-21, 3-9, 5-29,
 5-35, 5-45, 5-46, 6-10, 7-12, 8-14

active treatment phase, 7-1, 7-15, 7-16

acupuncture, 7-11

acute problem, 1-1, 1-8

acute treatment stage, 7-1, 7-15

ADAMHA, *see* Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

adaptation, 7-15

ADD, *see* Attention Deficit Disorder

addict, 4-11, 6-12, 8-12

addiction, iii, 5-48, 6-6, 6-10, 8-12, 8-13, 10-2

“addictive personality,” 4-1, 4-12

ADH; ADHD, *see* Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder

adipose tissue, 5-13

admiration of others, 9-7

adolescence, 3-8, 3-18, 4-8, 4-10, 6-11, 6-12, 8-5, 9-7

adolescents, 3-3, 3-9, 3-10, 3-13, 4-14, 5-41, 7-24, 7-25
 use patterns of, 3-9

adoptees, 5-47

adoptive parents, 5-1

adrenal gland, 5-19

adult,

- children of alcoholics, 1-20, 7-17
- coping skills, 7-28
- from outside the family, 4-14
- identity, 7-28
- roles, 9-9
- status, 8-5
- support systems, 7-28
- Adult Children of Alcoholism (ACOA), 1-20
- adults, 4-10, 4-11, 4-14, 5-13, 5-15, 6-15, 7-28, 8-5, 8-9, 8-10, 9-11, 9-31
 - young, 5-39, 7-28
- advertising campaigns, 10-12
- advocacy, 8-2
- aerosol propellants, 5-39
- affect, 4-2
- affective disorders, 5-42
- affinity, 5-10
- African-Americans, 1-12, 2-12, 3-24, 3-30, 7-30, 9-19
- after-school activities, 9-21
- African Americans, 8-9
- aftercare, 7-16
- age, 1-9, 2-12, 3-6, 3-7, 3-12, 3-15, 3-29, 4-11, 5-13, 7-6, 7-19, 7-28, 8-4
- age of 21, 7-28, 8-4
- age-graded activity, 4-11
- age-stages, 4-10, 4-11
- aggressiveness, pattern of higher, 6-11
- aging, 4-10, 9-11
 - processes, variability in, 3-15
- agonists, 5-10, 5-13, 5-34
- agonist/antagonist, mixed, 5-10
- Aid to Dependent Children (A.D.C.), 9-17
- AIDS, *see* Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome
- Alanon, 1-19, 4-13
- Alateen, 1-19
- albumin, 5-11
- alcohol,
 - chronic use of, 2-2
 - concentration, 5-18
 - consumption and fatal motor vehicle accidents, 2-29
 - coping with life's problems, 6-15
 - dependence, 6-3
 - experimentation with, 9-22
 - problems, frequency of remissions, 7-6
 - highway safety, 8-6
 - involvement in child sexual assault and incest cases, 2-31
 - metabolism, 4-6, 5-21, 7-13
 - oxidation of, 5-18
 - poisoning, 5-13
 - problems, and frequency of remission for, 7-6
 - regular use of, 7-24

- smoking, and heavy drinking, correlation between, 5-40
- alcohol and other drugs,
 - antecedents of taking, 7-12
 - destructive use of, by workers, 8-10
 - extent of problems, 2-5, 3-26
 - patterns and consequences, 10-10
 - patterns of risk for problem use of, 2-34, 6-12
 - recognition of problems, 2-26
 - reducing availability of, 7-28
- alcohol dehydrogenase, 4-6
- Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA), 1-16
- alcohol or drug taking, antecedents of, 7-12
- alcohol use,
 - and other drug-related behaviors, causes of problematic, 7-35
 - attempts to cut down or manage, 2-34
 - connection between violent behaviors and other drug use, 2-31
- alcohol-involved crashes and license status, 2-30
- alcohol-involved drivers, 8-7
- “alcoholic,” 4-8, 4-11, 4-15, 5-19, 5-20, 5-22, 5-34, 5-46, 5-47, 5-48, 6-2, 6-6, 6-12, 9-3
 - behavior, 5-48
 - “family,” 4-14
 - gene, 6-16
 - hepatitis, 2-18
 - “personality,” 4-12
- alcoholics, 4-13, 5-47, 6-15, 8-4
- Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), 1-15, 1-19, 1-20, 3-13, 4-15, 6-17, 7-6, 7-11, 7-13, 7-36
- “alcoholism,” 1-16, 1-19, 2-11, 3-29, 4-7, 4-12, 5-22, 5-46, 5-48, 6-3, 6-16, 6-17, 7-13
 - antisocial, 6-15
 - disease concept of, 6-3, 1-15, 7-13
 - with antisocial symptomatology, 6-15
 - without antisocial “co-morbidity,” 6-15
- alcoholism and other drug abuse, causes of, 6-2
- alcoholisms, different, 5-47, 6-15
- alertness, 5-1
- Allen, case of, 9-30, 9-31
- allergic reactions, 7-23
- “allergy” concept, 7-13
- alternative patterns, development of, 3-12
- amantadine, 5-30
- ambiguous messages and practices, 10-12
- American
 - culture, achievement in, 3-25
 - dream, 8-4
- amino acids, 5-4
- amnesia, 2-32
 - periodic, 9-11
- amotivational syndrome, 5-39
- amphetamines, 1-10, 1-20, 2-31, 5-2, 5-16, 5-24, 5-30, 5-41, 5-42, 5-46, 8-12, 8-13
 - effects of, 5-31

- mechanism of action for, 5-32
- anabolic steroids, 5-41, 8-12
- anatomy, 5-1
- androgenic effects, 5-41
- anecdotal evidence, 2-4, 7-19
- anesthesiologists, 5-22, 5-24
- anesthetic, 5-24, 5-37
- angel dust, 5-37
- anger, 2-26, 2-33, 4-3
- angina, 5-39
- animals, studies on, 5-47
- anonymity, 2-12
- Antabuse[®], 4-7, 5-22, 7-6, 7-11, 7-12, 7-13, 7-17
- antagonists, 5-10, 5-34, 5-42
 - for alcohol, 5-22
- anthropologists, 9-3
- anti-anxiety agents, 5-22
- anti-drug messages, 7-25
- anti-narcotic legislation, 1-15
- anti-Semitism, 3-30
- antidepressants, 5-30, 7-12
- antihistamine, 5-41
- antipsychotic medication, 5-17, 5-32, 5-42
- antisocial,
 - and nonantisocial alcoholics, 6-14, 6-17
 - behavior, 6-10, 6-13
 - history, 4-12, 6-18
 - personality disorders, 2-20, 6-15, 7-31
- anxiety, 2-32, 5-15, 5-20, 5-23, 6-9, 6-15, 7-24, 9-27
 - disorders, 5-42, 7-31
- aphrodisiac, 5-46
- appearance, 3-7
- appetite, 5-24, 5-29
- arrests, 2-3, 7-22, 7-28, 7-29
- asexual, 3-19
- ashram, 3-11
- Asians, 4-7
- Asian-Americans, 3-24, 3-30
- aspirin, 4-3
- assault and battery, 2-31
- assaults, 2-26
- assertiveness training, 7-30
- assessment, 2-33, 3-14, 6-13, 6-17, 6-18, 7-1, 7-16, 7-20, 7-24, 7-32, 8-9, 9-2, 10-2, 10-6
 - picture for adolescents, 3-9
- assimilation, 3-1, 3-6, 3-23
- assumptions, 3-21
 - about gender, 3-19
 - about "normality," 9-15
- asylum, 5-42

athletes, 5-41, 8-12
Ativan™, 5-22
Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD), 5-30
Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder (ADH, ADHD), 4-6, 5-30
attitudes, 2-26, 3-15, 4-1, 4-3, 10-7
 negative, 3-29
authority,
 figures, 3-26
 rebellious from symbols of, 7-24
authors, i
automobile accidents, 2-26
autonomic nervous system, 5-2
autonomy, 3-25
availability, 7-7, 7-18, 8-3
award plaques, 3-5
axon, 5-2, 5-4

B

babies, cocaine-exposed, 5-29
background, 9-3
“bad trip,” 5-36
banks, 3-4
barbiturates, 2-24, 2-31, 5-16, 5-37, 9-11
barriers, 2-34, 3-7
bars, 2-32, 6-9
basal ganglia, 5-6
battered women, 2-31
battering, 8-9
beer, 1-14, 5-18, 8-4, 9-8, 9-9, 9-12, 9-31
behavior, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-9, 7-29
 and attitudes, change in, 2-26, 4-10
 dysfunctional, 4-13
 hazardous, 2-21
 patterns, 7-29
behavioral,
 “antibodies,” 7-26
 change, 4-11
 expectations, 3-18
 preferences, 3-27
 treatment, 6-18
behaviors,
 disruptive, 7-22
 dysfunctional, 4-13
Being African-American, pride in, 3-30
belief systems, 3-3
Benzadrine™, 5-30
biases, 2-4, 2-26
 and limitations, evaluate potential, 2-4
 in assessment procedures, 7-31

- bicultural, 3-24, 3-25
- Big Book, 7-36
- bilingual staff, 3-32
- Bill, case of, 4-4, 9-19, 9-20, 9-23
- billboard marketing, 6-9
- binding sites, competing for, 5-16
- binge eating, 9-32
- biochemical,
 - response systems, 4-11
 - result of chemical abuse, 6-16
- biological,
 - causes for substance abuse problems, 5-1
 - changes, 4-10
 - component of alcohol and drug problems, 4-12, 5-1, 5-46
 - differences between women and men, 3-19, 4-6
 - disposition, 4-9
 - factors, 4-14
 - homeostasis, 4-10
 - influences, 4-3, 6-9, 6-10
 - models, 7-1, 7-13
 - susceptibility, 7-30
 - variation, 4-15
 - biology, 4-3, 4-15
- biomedical factors, 5-13
- biophysical treatments, 7-1, 7-11
- biphasic, 5-33
- bipolar manic-depressive, 5-42
- birth, 4-10
 - defects, 5-29
- bisexual, 3-19
- bleach, 5-45
- blood,
 - circulation, 5-2
 - flow to the skin, 5-19
 - pressure, 5-2, 5-20
 - high, 5-17, 5-24, 5-35
 - low, 5-23
 - samples, 5-15
 - sugar, 5-19
- blood-alcohol level, 5-12, 5-13, 5-19, 8-11
 - measurements of, 5-12
- body,
 - chemical, 7-4
 - growth, 9-20
 - heat, 5-19
 - movements, 3-26
 - size, 5-13
 - temperature, 5-2, 5-6, 5-33, 5-34, 5-36
- “body packers,” 2-21

boredom, 7-32
boss, 9-4
bourbon, 9-20
boyfriends, 3-13
boys, 3-12, 3-13, 3-20, 4-4
brain, 5-1, 5-2, 5-6, 5-10, 5-11, 5-12, 5-14, 5-16, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19,
5-22, 5-23, 5-25, 5-38, 5-39, 5-45, 5-46, 5-48
effect of drugs on, 5-13
lesion, 5-42
brain stem, 5-8
breast development, 5-41
Breathalyzer^a, 5-12, 5-19
breathing, 5-2, 5-6, 5-13, 5-33, 5-34
Brenda, case of, 9-29
British, 1-13
broken limb, 7-15
bromocryptine, 5-30
Buchman, Dr. Frank, 1-19
buprenorphine, 5-10
burying drug supplies and equipment, 3-4

C

caffeine, 1-9, 2-2, 5-8, 5-24, 5-40, 5-41
drinkers, heavy, 5-40
caloric value, 5-19
Cambodians, 9-15
car accidents, efforts to prevent alcohol and other drug-related, 7-23
cancer, 2-18, 2-21, 7-6, 9-13
Cannabis sativa, see marijuana
car crashes, 7-23, 7-24
cardiovascular,
stress, 5-20
system, 5-14
care-taking responsibilities, 7-31
career changes, 9-10
caretaker child, 9-12
caring for aged parents, 9-10
case management, 7-2, 7-21, 8-3, 8-11
case-finding, 1-8, 7-22
caste system, 3-26
Catapres[®], 5-34
catatonia, 5-37
Caucasion, 2-12, 3-2, 8-9
causal models, 6-16
“causes,” 6-12, 7-4
celebrations, 2-4
cell body, 5-2
Center for Mental Health Services (CMHS), 1-16
Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP), 1-16

Center for Substance Abuse Services (CSAS), iii, 1-18, 2-13, 7-21, 8-2
Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT), 1-16
Central America, 3-24
central nervous system (CNS), 5-1, 5-2, 5-17, 5-23, 5-27, 5-36
cerebellar cortex, 5-8
cerebellum, 5-8
cerebral cortex, 5-1, 5-6
ceremonies, 3-5
certification, counselor, 7-18
Cesumet[™], 5-38
change, 7-4
 in our field, 10-2
 resistance to, 7-4
Charles, case of, 3-9, 9-8, 9-9, 9-12, 9-15
chemical dependency, iii, 5-41, 6-6
 settings, 5-41
chemically dependent, 6-6
 women, 8-12
chemotherapy, 5-38
chewing gum, 5-24
child, 2-33, 4-9, 4-10, 4-13, 7-22, 7-25, 9-12
 abuse, 2-27, 2-31, 9-12
 care, 2-34, 7-31, 8-12, 9-13, 9-19
childhood, 4-9, 4-10, 9-18
children, 2-32, 2-33, 3-8, 3-15, 3-16, 3-19, 3-23, 4-8, 4-13, 4-14, 5-1, 5-14, 6-15, 7-17, 7-24,
 7-30, 8-12, 9-12
China, 5-38
Chinese immigrants, 1-12
chlorpromazine, 5-36
chocolate, 5-40
Christian Bibles, 1-11
chronic,
 problem, 1-8
“chug-a-lug” contests, 2-21, 5-13
church, 3-9, 3-11, 7-26, 9-22
 and community-based programs, 9-19
cigarette smoking, 2-3, 4-5, 5-40, 8-14, 9-32
cirrhosis, 2-18, 6-10
citizenship, good, 10-12
Civil War, 5-30, 5-32
class, 3-1, 3-26, 9-13
 differences, 3-26
classical conditioning, 4-1, 4-7, 4-8
classrooms, 2-31
client; clients, 3-32, 9-4
 background needs of the, 7-14
 conversations about, 8-10
 records, 8-10
client-centered therapy, 7-35

clinical experience, 10-4
clonidine, 5-34
clorpromazine, 5-6
club, 3-11, 3-12
CMHS, *see* Center for Mental Health Services
CNS, *see* central nervous system
co-dependence, 4-1, 4-13, 4-15
co-dependent relationships, 4-15
co-morbidity, 2-20, 6-1, 6-15, 6-17
co-occurrence, 6-16
co-occurring problems, 2-20
co-workers, 3-3
Coca Cola, 1-11
coca leaves, 1-12, 5-24
cocaine, 1-10, 1-12, 2-20, 2-22, 2-23, 2-24, 2-26, 3-27, 4-3, 5-2, 5-6, 5-10, 5-12, 5-14, 5-16, 5-24, 5-25, 5-26, 5-27, 5-29, 5-30, 5-32, 5-42, 5-46, 6-3, 8-4, 8-12, 8-13, 9-17, 9-18, 9-32
 “bugs,” 5-29
 “crack,” 2-3, 2-24, 2-31, 3-27, 5-10, 5-13, 5-24, 5-27, 5-46, 8-4, 9-17, 10-2
 craving, 5-29
 dependence, 5-29
 euphoria, 5-25
 -exposed babies, 5-29
 in cola, 5-24
 intoxication, effects of, 5-28
 intranasal use of, 5-25
 on the human body, effects of, 5-27
 psychostimulant action of, 5-29
 toxic effect of, 5-27
 use,
 cardiovascular consequences of, 5-27
 signs of heavy, 9-18
codeine, 5-32, 5-33, 5-34
coffee, 1-9, 2-2, 4-3, 4-10, 5-40
cognition, 3-8, 4-1, 4-8
“cognitions,” 4-3
cognitive,
 processes, 4-8
 psychotherapy, 7-12
 structure, 4-8
cola, 5-24
cold,
 remedies, over-the-counter, 5-2
 tablets, 5-41
college students, 2-17, 2-24, 4-11, 7-17
colonial period, 1-13
coma, 5-13, 5-19, 5-33
communication, 9-6, 10-7
 gaps, 1-2, 1-6, 10-2
 patterns, 7-25

- poor, 4-13
- styles, 3-26, 9-3
- communities, 2-31, 3-3, 7-17, 10-13
- community, 7-21, 7-22, 7-26, 7-32, 7-35, 8-2, 9-5, 9-23
 - attitudes, 9-21
 - forums, 9-23
 - programs, 1-8
 - strategy, 7-22
- community-based,
 - activities, 9-22
 - programs, 1-20
- competence, instrumental, 3-25
- composition, 5-13
- Comprehensive Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act of 1970, 5-43
- compulsion, 5-14
- compulsive scratching, 5-29
- computer, 10-5
- conceptual models, 6-3, 7-12
- confidentiality, 8-10, 8-11, 9-6
- conflict, 3-17
 - between norms, 7-23
 - between roles, 3-17
 - of generations, 8-5
- conflicting messages, 7-29
- “confluent” education movements, 7-2, 7-25
- “conformity,” 3-12
- confrontation, constructive, 8-10
- confusion, 5-20, 5-24, 9-11
- congenital, 5-1
- connectedness, 3-26
- connection between violent behaviors and alcohol and other drug use, 2-31
- consent, client’s written, 8-10
- consequences, 1-9, 3-1, 3-9, 3-29, 5-1, 7-31, 10-10
 - efforts to reduce, 7-29
 - health, negative, 2-33
 - of use, negative, 2-3, 3-17, 6-7
- constitutional factors, 4-9
- constraints, 1-11
- “constructive suspicion and resistance,” 3-31, 3-32
- consultation, 8-11
 - with a clinical pharmacist, 7-30
- consumer action groups, 1-20
- consumption, reduction of overall, within a population, 7-26, 7-28
- contests, 7-29
- continents, 3-3
- continuation, 6-7
- contracts, between students and parents, 7-28
- control policy and availability, 8-2
- controlled substances, 5-43

controlled trials, 7-19
controls, 1-11, 1-12
convulsions, 5-14
coping skills, 2-33, 3-8, 3-10, 7-31
cord blood at delivery, 8-12
cortex, 5-27
cost,
 containment, 8-3
 factor for care, 8-3
 of a drug, 7-23
 of abuse, 2-31
 of alcoholic beverages, 8-4
 of treatment, 7-7, 7-18
counseling, 7-14, 7-18, 9-21, 7-15
counselors, 3-13, 3-31, 3-32, 9-2, 9-4, 9-6, 9-9, 9-12
 certification of, 7-18
countries, 3-3, 3-10
course, 6-1, 6-6
courts, 3-4, 7-21
“crack,”
 babies, 5-29
 cocaine, 2-3, 2-24, 2-31, 3-27, 5-10, 5-13, 5-24, 5-27, 5-46, 8-4, 9-17, 10-2
crank, 5-14, 5-30
crash, 5-29
craving, 4-12, 5-14, 5-20, 5-29, 5-30
creativity, 3-8
crime, 2-27, 7-24
criminal behavior, drug-related, 7-12
criminal justice system, 2-31, 8-8
crisis, 2-20, 3-9
 centers, 1-20
 intervention, 1-20, 1-8, 7-5, 7-22
cross-dependence, 5-23
cross-over effects, 5-23
cross-tolerance, 5-36
crystal, 5-30
CSAP, *see* Center for Substance Abuse Prevention
CSAS, *see* Center for Substance Abuse Services
CSAT, *see* Center for Substance Abuse Treatment
Cuba, 3-24
culture; cultural, 3-1, 3-4, 3-21, 9-13
 and historical shifts, 10-2
 assumptions, 10-13
 conflict, 3-24, 3-25
 differences, 3-20
 expectations, 7-29
 identity, 9-32
 patterns, 3-2, 3-6
 preferences, 3-27

- regulation/norm-focused approaches, 7-29
- variation, 3-22, 4-15
- cultures, 4-4, 4-11, 4-15
 - group-based, 3-26
- cure, 7-5, 7-6
- curiosity, 6-12, 7-25
- custody, chain of, 8-11
- customs, 3-3
- “cutoff” levels, 5-16
- cycles in problem use, 1-12

D

- D-Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD), 5-35
- data, difficulty of collecting and combining clear and reliable, 8-7
- database, 10-1, 10-5
- DAWN, 2-24, 2-25
- dealers, 1-12, 8-4
- “dealing” drugs, 2-33, 3-9, 8-13
- death, 4-10, 7-36
- DecaDurabolin™, 5-41
- decision-making and behavior, studies of health-related, 7-25
- decisions, making your own, 3-13
- decongestant, 5-24, 5-41
- decreased sperm production, 5-41
- decriminalization, 5-38, 8-1, 8-13
- Dederich, Chuck, 1-20
- definitions, 3-2
- dehydration, 5-20
- Delia, case of, 3-9, 9-7, 9-9, 9-12, 9-15
- delirium tremens, 5-20
- delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol, 5-37
- dementia, 5-14
- Demerol™, 5-32, 5-33, 5-34
- demographic information, 10-1, 10-5
- dendrites, 5-2, 5-4
- denial, 8-12
- dependence; dependency, 5-1, 5-3, 5-14, 5-15, 5-17, 5-20, 5-22, 5-30, 5-32, 5-33, 5-34, 5-39, 5-40, 5-41, 5-42, 5-43, 5-45, 5-46, 5-47, 5-48, 6-3, 8-13, 10-2
- depersonalization, 5-36
- depressants, 2-31, 5-17, 5-30, 5-34
- depression, 2-20, 2-26, 2-33, 3-8, 5-13, 5-16, 5-19, 5-23, 5-29, 5-30, 5-32, 5-33, 5-37, 6-9, 6-15, 6-16, 6-17, 7-12, 9-13, 9-14, 9-18
 - undiagnosed, major, 7-31
- designer drugs, 2-3
- desired outcomes, 7-3
- desmethylimipramine, 5-30
- destructive behaviors, 3-11
- detoxification, 5-23, 5-33, 5-34, 7-16
- development, 4-1, 4-15

- developmental,
 - changes, 4-1, 4-10, 4-11
 - perspective, 6-1, 6-11
 - tasks, 3-6, 3-7
 - variation, 4-1
- deviance, 3-6, 3-28
- deviant, 10-11
 - careers, 3-29
 - labels, 3-2
- Dexadrine™, 5-30
- dextroamphetamine, 5-30
- diabetic, 5-35
- diacetyl morphine, 1-11, 1-14
- diagnosing disorders of adulthood in patients who are not yet adults, 8-5
- diagnosis, 2-20, 8-6
- diagnostic criteria for various psychiatric disorders, 2-11
- Diannabol™, 5-41
- diazepam, 9-13
- diet pills, 4-2
- diet-aid, 5-24
- Dilaudid™, 5-32, 5-33
- dimensions, 3-3, 3-15
- dimethoxyamphetamine (DMA), 5-36
- dimethoxymethyl-amphetamine (DOM), 5-36
- disabilities, 3-6, 3-29, 7-30
- disabled, 3-7, 3-8
- disapproval of others, 2-3
- discrimination, 1-12, 3-3, 3-7, 3-23, 3-28, 3-29, 7-30, 8-2
 - consequences of, 7-31
 - institutionalized, 3-6, 3-29
 - patterns of, 9-15
 - race-related, 3-30, 8-9
- disease, 1-19, 3-29, 5-13, 5-14, 5-45
 - concept of alcoholism, 6-3, 1-15, 7-13
 - model, 6-3
- disorder, chronic, 1-1, 1-8
- disorientation, 5-20, 5-23
- disruption, 3-20
- dissociative states, 2-32
- distilled spirits, 1-13
- distribution, 2-1, 2-5, 5-11
- distributors, 1-12
- disulfiram, 7-11, 7-12
- diuresis, 5-20
- diversity, 3-2
- Division of Adult Health, 1-17
- divorce, 2-33, 3-8, 4-12
- DMA, *see* dimethoxyamphetamine
- dollars spent on health care, 2-31

Dolophine", 5-33, 5-34, 5-35, 7-11, 7-12
DOM, *see* dimethoxymethyl-amphetamine
"dominant culture," 3-23
dopamine, 5-6, 5-20, 5-29, 5-30, 5-32
dope fiend, 1-7
dosages, difficulties with, 9-11
dose, 2-5, 5-12
dose/effect relationship, 5-8, 5-9, 5-10
dosing schedule, 5-12
double standards about inebriated behavior in women, 8-9
"downer," 4-10, 5-41
drink, learning how to, 8-5
drink and learning, 7-28
drinkers; drinking,
 and drugs, acceptability of, 3-27
 as "normal," 2-32
 chronic heavy, 8-7, 9-11
 drivers, 7-17, 8-7
 games, 2-24
drinking or drug taking, comments by family or friends about, 2-33
driving,
 a car, 3-9
 erratic, 7-23
 impaired, 7-22
 privileges, restriction of, 8-7
 records, monitoring of questionable, 8-8
 under the influence, 2-33
 unsafe, 8-7
drop-in centers, storefront, 1-20
drug, 1-1, 1-8
 abuse, 6-6
 by itself, 6-15
 complications, 5-1
 legal consequences of, 8-13
 with depressive disorder, 6-15
 action,
 common sites and mechanisms of, 5-8
 principles of, 5-8
 addicted, 6-2
 availability, 3-27
 categories of psychotropic substances, 5-43
 choice of a, 4-9
 control legislation, 5-32
 craving, 1-9
 crops and importing activities, reduction of, 7-29
 dealer, 9-17
 dependence, 6-3, 6-17, 6-18
 effects, 5-1
 experiences, need for, 4-7

- habits, 2-26
- involvement, 4-9
- levels, meconium, 5-15
- loss, rate of, 5-12
- metabolism, 2-3
- presence, evidence of, 5-16
- problem, national, 5-32
- schedules, 5-43
- testing, 5-15, 8-11, 9-13, 10-13
 - mandatory, 9-12
- trafficking, 2-33, 3-27
- use,
 - condoning, 8-14
 - consequences of chronic, 5-1
 - infectious complications of, 5-45
- Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2-24
- “drug-free” existence, 5-42
- drug-free therapeutic community, 7-11
- drug-induced vulnerability, 2-31
- drug-related,
 - criminal behavior, 7-12
 - health problems, 2-20
- drug-taking behavior, 2-26
- drugless society, 2-4
- drugs,
 - and how they produce their effects, 5-1
 - classes of abused, 5-1
 - designer, 2-3
 - illegal; illicit, 2-2, 2-3, 3-2, 3-14, 3-20, 4-14
 - incentives not to use, 3-12, 9-22
 - modes of administration of, 5-1
 - over-the-counter, 2-2, 2-3, 5-2, 5-24, 5-40, 9-11
 - socially acceptable, 3-20
 - types of, 1-9
- drunk,
 - arrest, 2-33
 - driving, 8-5
 - father, 9-16
- drunkenness, 1-13, 3-20, 6-12
- drys, 1-13
- duplication of effort and of resources, 7-20

E

- EAPs, *see* Employee Assistance Programs
- Earl, case of, 3-15, 9-9, 9-11, 9-15
- eating disorders, 7-30
- ECA study, 2-11
- economic,
 - benefits, 2-2

- disputes, 2-33
- Editorial Review Board, iii
- education, 3-6, 3-7, 3-13, 4-2, 6-17, 7-30, 8-12, 10-7
- educational,
 - achievement, 3-26
 - services, 7-22
- effectiveness, 7-18
- effects of,
 - a dimension, 9-5
- Effects of Ardent Spirits upon the Human Body and Mind, An Inquiry into (the), 1-13
- efficacy, 5-10, 5-13, 7-18, 7-19
 - demonstration of, 7-18
- Eighteenth Amendment, 1-12, 1-14
- Elavil[®], 5-42
- elderly, 2-3, 4-13, 5-13, 7-31
- electric stimulation, 7-11
- elixirs, 5-33
- Elizabeth, case of, 1-10
- Elkins, 3-8
- emergency,
 - room, 2-24, 5-34, 7-23, 9-18
 - treatment, 7-15
- emotional,
 - attachment, 9-18
 - predisposition, 4-9
 - swings, 5-32
- empathic and caring attitude, 7-14
- emphysema, 8-14
- empirical,
 - evidence, 7-1, 7-3
 - models, 7-12
- Employee Assistance Programs (EAPs), 8-1, 8-11, 9-31
- employers, 2-27, 2-33
- employment, changing, 4-11
- enable, 2-34
- endorphins, 5-32, 5-34, 5-35
 - deficiency of, 5-48
- Engler Administration, 1-18
- ENT specialists, 5-24
- environment, 3-3, 3-12, 3-14, 3-16, 3-22, 4-9, 4-10, 4-14, 5-46, 6-3, 6-11
- enzymes, 4-7, 5-23, 5-25
- Epidemiologic Catchment Area study, 2-11
- epidemiologic model, 6-3, 6-5
- epidemiological studies, 2-11, 2-12, 3-2
- epidemiology, 2-1, 2-5
- epinephrine, 5-6, 5-19
- episodes of terror, 2-32
- ERB, *see* Editorial Review Board
- Erythroxylon coca*, 5-24

escape, 3-18
Eskimo, 4-8
estrogen, 5-41
ethanol, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20
ethical issues, 7-21, 8-10, 9-6
 and legal issues, 8-10
ethics, 8-11
 of organ transplants, 8-14
ethnic,
 and gender competence, 9-1, 9-25
 groups, 3-1, 3-3, 3-22, 4-2, 4-7, 4-11
 incidents, 3-30
 pride, 3-30
ethnicity, 1-9, 2-12, 3-1, 3-6, 3-22, 3-29, 7-30, 7-31, 9-15
ethyl alcohol, 5-18
etiologic models, 6-3, 7-12
etiology, 6-1, 6-2, 6-17
euphoric effect, 5-29
Europe, 5-24, 5-38
Europeans, 3-24
evaluation,
 exercise of critical, 10-3
 of different models, relative, 7-14
 systematic, 7-19
Everycity High School, 9-19
exchange of sex for drugs, 9-18
excitement, 5-27
excretion, 5-10, 5-11, 5-12
exhaled air, 5-12, 5-15, 5-19
expectancy, 4-1, 4-8
expectations, 2-31, 3-6, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-22, 4-11, 10-11
 gender role, 9-4
experience, 7-3
 personal, 1-7, 10-4
experiencing, 4-2
 the death of a parent, 7-30
 the deaths of peers, 9-10
experimentation with alcohol, 9-22
experimenting, 3-9
experiments on abnormal human behavior, 5-35
exploration, 9-25
eye contact, direct, 3-26

F

facial expression, 4-3
factors,
 of risk, 6-12
 psychological, 4-12, 4-15, 6-9

- that influence the effects of drugs, 5-1
- that predispose people to use alcohol and other drugs, 7-12
- failure, 2-26
 - in school or employment, 2-20
 - to recognize or accept responsibility, 4-13
- false-negative test results, 5-16
- families; family, 2-27, 2-31, 3-1, 3-3, 3-4, 3-6, 3-8, 3-9, 3-9, 3-10, 3-13, 3-15, 3-18, 4-3, 6-17, 6-18, 7-4, 7-6, 7-17, 7-23, 7-25, 7-35, 8-4, 8-9, 8-10, 8-12, 9-15, 9-19, 10-13
 - coming from a “good”, 9-5
 - dynamics, 4-13
 - flexibility, 3-16
 - history, 6-15, 7-30
 - history of alcoholism, 4-12
 - history of substance abuse, 9-18
 - of alcoholics, 5-47
 - positive, 6-11
 - problems, 2-32
 - relationships, 2-26
 - sociocultural understanding of, 9-11
 - system dynamics, 9-12
- Families First, 8-12
- farms, 3-4
- FAS, 5-22
- fat level, 5-19
- fate, 6-12
- father, 3-15, 3-16, 9-16
- fathers of alcoholics, 5-47
- fatigue, 5-30, 5-39, 5-40, 5-42
- fear, 2-32
- feces, 5-12, 5-15
- federal,
 - agencies, 1-15
 - and state funds, 8-2
 - statutes, 1-13
- federalized state militias, 1-14
- feedback, 7-2, 7-20
- feeling; feelings,
 - connected, 7-36
 - “normal,” 2-33
 - restraint in expression of, 3-26
 - safe, 3-32
- female, 2-11, 3-18, 4-4, 7-6
 - steroid user, 5-41
- Fetal Alcohol Syndrome, 5-22
- fetus, 5-13
- fighting, 2-31
- “filthy habit,” 3-11
- finances, 2-34
- financial,

- policy decisions, 10-2
- strain, 2-26
- findings, application of, 8-11
- fines, 7-29
- finger nail samples, 5-15
- first communication gap, 1-2
- first use, prohibit, 3-11
- first-level, or primary prevention, 7-1, 7-5
- “first-order” process, 5-12
- “fitting in,” 9-9, 9-31
- flashbacks, 2-32, 5-36
- flu, 5-34
- food and drug legislation, 1-15
- foreign beers, 5-18
- formal controls on the sale of alcoholic beverages, 8-4
- “formal operational thinking,” 3-8
- fortified wines, 5-18
- Fortune 500, 8-11
- frank paranoid psychosis, 5-29
- fraternity, 7-29
- freebase, 5-10, 5-27
- freedom, individual, 10-13
- Freud, Sigmund, 5-24
- friends, 3-3, 3-9, 8-4, 8-12, 9-10, 9-12
- fun, acceptable ways of having, 3-9
- functional,
 - impairment, 8-11
 - psychosis, 5-42
- Fundamentals of Substance Abuse Counseling, iii
- funding, 7-18, 8-2, 10-6
- fungal infections, 5-45

G

- gamma aminobutyric acid (GABA), 5-6
- gangs, 2-31, 3-12
- gas chromatography with mass spectrometry (GCMS), 5-16
- gasoline, 5-39
- gastric enzymes, 5-13
- gastrointestinal,
 - pathology, 2-20
 - upset, 5-22
- gay, 9-26
 - community, 5-40
 - men, 5-48
- GCMS, *see* Gas Chromatography with Mass Spectrometry
- gender, 1-9, 2-12, 2-31, 3-1, 3-6, 3-12, 3-18, 3-19, 3-29, 4-2, 5-13, 7-30, 8-9, 9-4, 9-13, 9-26
 - and culturally based outreach, 9-19
 - and ethnic competence, 9-1, 9-25
 - differences, 4-4

- identity, 3-1, 3-19
 - role, 3-1, 3-19
- gender-related,
 - assumptions, 9-14
 - dynamics in family and community, 9-14
- generic treatments, 7-17
- genes; genetics; genotype, 4-14, 6-1, 7-4, 7-13
 - effects linked to some forms of alcoholism, 6-16
 - engineering, 6-16
 - factors, 5-14
 - link, 5-47
 - makeup, 6-11
 - predisposition, 6-7, 6-16
 - researcher, 6-16
 - variation, 6-15
 - vulnerability, 5-47, 6-17
- geographic region, 1-9
- George, case of, 9-31
- German, 1-12
 - soldiers, 8-12
- gin, 1-13
- girls, 3-3, 3-13, 3-20, 4-4
- glaucoma, 5-38
- glue, 5-8,
 - sniffing, 5-39
- glutamate, 5-6
- goals, 4-14, 7-1, 7-3, 7-4, 7-7, 7-11, 7-12, 7-28
- God, good creature of, 1-13
- “gold standard,”
 - of drug presence, 5-16
 - of proof of effectiveness, 7-19
- gonorrhea, 5-46
- government, 3-4, 10-12
- graduation ceremonies, 3-4
- grand mal, 5-20
- grandchildren, 9-9
- grants and contracts, 8-2
- Great Britain, 1-13, 8-14
- Great Society, 1-20
- Gregory, case of, 1-10
- group,
 - acceptance, 3-12
 - membership, 9-9, 3-1, 3-7
 - rights, 10-13
 - solidarity, 3-30
 - therapy, 7-11
- growth, 7-15
- guilt, 2-26, 2-32, 2-33

H

- “habilitation,” 3-10, 7-28
- hair, 5-18
- Halcion[®], 5-17
- Haldol[®], 5-42
- half-life, 5-12, 5-13, 5-23
- hallucinations, 5-20, 5-24
 - tactile, 5-29
- hallucinogens, 5-17, 5-35, 5-37
 - adverse effects of, 5-36
- happiness, 4-3
- Harrison Narcotics Act, 1-12, 1-14, 5-24, 5-32
- hash oil, 5-37
- hashish, 1-11, 5-37, 9-27
- head rush, 5-39
- headaches,
 - migraine, 5-22
 - weekend, 5-40
- healing process, 7-36
- health, 3-26, 7-5, 7-28, 10-12
 - and social consequences of alcohol use, 8-13
 - consequences, long-term, 7-24
 - movements, 1-20
 - problems, 6-17
 - drug-related, 2-20
 - status, 3-6
- health care,
 - network, 8-2
 - providers, 7-21
 - training of, 7-5
 - rationing, 8-15
- health insurance, universal, 10-9
- Health Maintenance Organization (HMO), 8-3
- health problems, drug-related, major, 2-20, 7-22
- health services research, 10-2
- heart, 5-29
 - attack, 5-27
 - disease, 2-20, 5-40
 - failure, 2-18, 2-21, 5-27
 - palpitations, 5-22
 - transplant, 8-15
- heavy use, 3-11
- Helen, case of, 5-29, 9-16, 9-18
- help, need to seek, 2-33, 3-26
- help giving, vital ingredients of, 7-14
- hemp plant, 1-11, 5-40
- hepatitis, 5-32, 7-12
 - B, 5-35, 5-45
 - C, 5-45

heroin, 1-11, 1-14, 1-15, 2-3, 2-24, 5-10, 5-13, 5-25, 5-29, 5-30, 5-32, 5-33, 5-34, 5-45, 6-7,
6-13, 7-12, 8-4, 8-13, 8-14, 9-27
addiction, "causes" of, 6-13
dependence, 6-6
heterosexual, 3-19, 9-26
"hidden events," 4-2
"high," 5-29
high risk, 3-25, 9-7
drivers, 8-6
groups, 7-30
identification, 7-31
periods, 3-8
subgroups, 6-2
high school, 2-5, 2-6, 2-16, 8-12
"high-class" drug, 3-27
highway safety and alcohol, 8-6
Hindus, 1-11
hippocampus, 5-6, 5-27
histamine, 5-33
historical and cultural shifts, 10-2
historical issues, 1-10
HIV, *see* Human Immuno-Deficiency Virus
HMO, *see* Health Maintenance Organization
hobby, 4-14
holiday parties, 2-32
holidays, 3-5
homicidal, 5-29
homicides, 2-21, 2-23
homophobic attacks, 3-30
homosexual, 3-19
men, 8-14
hospitals, 2-20, 2-24
host factors, 6-3
housing, 3-4
human context of intervention, 7-35
Human Immuno-Deficiency Virus (HIV), 5-32, 5-35, 5-45, 5-46, 8-15, 9-18
infants infected with, 5-45
prevention in I.V. drug users, 8-14
human services,
agencies, 7-17
organizations, 3-4
program, 7-22
providers, 7-21
hydromorphone, 5-32
hyperactive, 5-30, 6-11
hyperbaric oxygen, 7-11
hypertension, 9-11
hyperthermia, 5-20
hypnotics, 5-17, 5-22

hypodermic syringe, 1-14, 5-32
hypothalamus, 5-6, 5-27

I

ice, 5-14, 5-30
identification, 6-18, 7-2, 7-21, 7-30
 early, 8-5
identity, 3-7, 3-17, 3-18, 4-10
 core, 4-10
 of the client, 8-10
ideology, 10-3
ill, becoming, 3-8
illegal drugs; illicit drugs, 2-2, 2-3, 3-2, 3-14, 3-20, 4-14
illness, 3-8
imitation learning, 4-8
immigrants, 3-23
importers, 1-12
improvement,
 in status after treatment, 10-6
 without formal treatment, 7-6
impulsivity, 6-9
incarceration, 3-3, 8-4
incentives not to use drugs, 3-12, 9-22
incest, 2-33, 9-19
incidence, 2-1, 2-5
income, 3-6, 3-26
increased expense of using drugs, 7-28
India, 3-26
Indians in Peru, 5-24
indicators, 2-26, 2-33, 3-11
indigenous healers, 3-24
individual,
 differences, 4-1, 4-2, 4-6, 4-9, 4-14
 factors that modify drug effects, 5-13
 freedom, 10-13
individualism, 3-25
infants, 1-11, 5-29
 immunizations for, list of routine, 5-45
 urine, 8-12
infections, bacterial, 5-45
infectious complications of drug use, 5-45
influence, 3-7, 9-5
 of surroundings, 4-3
 structures, 3-12
information,
 accurate, 2-12
 and knowledge, distinction between, 10-3
 need for, 10-3
information-gathering, 10-6

- inhalants, 5-8, 5-39, 9-32
- inhalation, 5-10
- inhibitions, 2-31
- initial treatment, 1-8
- injury, 2-32, 3-7
- “inoculation” approaches, 7-26
- inpatient, 7-17
 - facilities, 6-13
- insanity, temporary, 5-35
- insight, 3-25
- insomnia, 5-20, 5-22, 5-23
- instability, 4-11
- institutions, 3-3, 5-42
- instrumental competence, 3-25
- insufflation, 5-25
- insulin, 5-35
- insurance, 3-28, 3-29, 8-3
- integrated health care systems, 10-9
- integrative models, 7-1, 7-13
- interact, 9-1, 9-25
- interaction, 2-20, 9-3
 - among drugs taken for physical problems, 7-30
 - between psychoactive drugs, 5-16
- interest group, 3-11
- “internalized discrimination,” 3-31, 3-32
- international agreements, 7-4
- interpersonal,
 - skills, 7-25
 - space, 3-26
- interplay between biological and psychological functioning, 4-8
- interpretations of results, determining legitimate, 2-4
- intervention; interventions, 1-1, 1-7, 1-10, 1-18, 2-4, 2-20, 2-32, 2-33, 3-2, 3-3, 3-9, 3-18, 4-11, 6-2, 6-12, 6-15, 6-16, 6-17, 6-18, 7-5, 7-14, 7-29, 7-30, 7-32, 8-9, 8-11, 8-12, 9-3, 10-2
 - continuum of, 7-3
 - creating and implementing an, 7-4
 - early, 8-10
 - ingredients in types and levels of, 7-3
- intoxication, 5-15, 6-11, 7-16, 8-13
- intranasal,
 - snorting, 5-25
 - use of cocaine, 5-29
- intravenous (I.V.) drug users (IVDUs), 5-45, 5-46, 8-14, 8-15
- intravenous injection, 5-25
- “invasion” by a foreign substance, 5-14
- involuntary functions, 5-2
- Irish, 1-12
- irritability, 5-20, 8-10
- isolation, 7-32
- issues relevant to aging, 9-9

IVDUs, *see* intravenous drug users

J

jail, 3-10, 7-29, 8-7
Jan, case of, 4-5, 4-6
jargon, ii, 10-4
 gap, 10-7
Jellinek, E. M., 1-15
Jerry, case of, 9-3
Jews, 1-11, 3-24, 3-30
 Orthodox, 9-15
Jim, case of, 9-3, 9-4
job, 6-17, 6-18
 development, 7-30
 loss, 2-33, 3-8, 3-12, 4-12
 skill training, 7-30, 7-31
 skills, 8-12, 9-18
John, case of, 3-20, 9-12, 9-13, 9-15
Johnson, President Lyndon, 1-20
joints, 5-37
Journal of Studies on Alcohol, Quarterly, 10-3
joy, 4-3
“Just say no,” 4-2, 8-4

K

kidneys, 5-11, 5-13, 5-14
kindling, 5-27
knowledge, 10-7, 10-13
 and information, distinction between, 10-3

L

L-DOPA, 5-30
labeling, 8-6
 of a disorder, 8-5
labels, 3-18, 3-30
Laboratory of Applied Physiology, 10-3
lack of,
 discipline, 9-18
 emotional support, 9-30
 jobs, 7-31
 perceived options for meaningful work, 7-30
 pride in one's African heritage, 7-30
laid off, being, 4-11
language, 3-6, 3-7, 4-8
 other than words, 3-26
later,
 experience, 4-11
 pathology, 6-7
Latina/o, 3-30, 9-15

- law and practice, contradictions and inconsistencies in, 2-2, 8-5
- law enforcement, 2-31
 - strategies, 7-29
- laws, 2-2, 3-11, 6-4, 7-4, 7-23, 7-29, 8-4, 9-24, 10-12
 - against the sale of alcohol and tobacco to minors, 7-28
 - and policies, variation in how they get enforced, 8-9
- lay movements, 1-1, 1-18
- laying on of hands, 7-36
- leadership structures, 3-12
- learning, 4-1, 4-2, 4-15
- leaving home, 4-10, 4-14
- legal, 2-2
 - consumption of alcohol, 8-5
 - controls, 2-3, 5-27
 - drinking age, 8-4
 - drugs, 3-14
- “legal limit” of intoxication, 5-22
- legalization of illicit drugs, 8-1, 8-13
- legislation, 1-14, 8-2
- leisure class, 3-26
- length of problem, 7-19
- lesbian, 9-26
- lesion in the brain, 5-45
- lethal, 5-19
- level of,
 - care, 8-2
 - income, 4-2
 - prevention, 7-4
 - risk, 6-17
 - severity, 1-9
 - society, 3-26
 - utilization, 7-18
- libido, 5-36
- Librium™, 5-25, 5-26
- license status at crashes with alcohol involvement, 2-27
- licensed programs, 8-10
- life,
 - circumstances, 3-2
 - course, 3-6, 3-7
 - cycle, 3-7, 4-11
 - experience, 6-12
 - goals, 7-28
 - options, 3-2
 - partnership, breaking up a, 4-10
 - stages, 3-6, 4-1
 - transitions, major, 9-10
- lifestyle, 3-26, 3-22, 3-27, 4-9, 5-17, 9-13, 3-6, 10-12
- lighter fluid, 5-42
- limbic system, 5-1, 5-10, 5-32

limits, 2-3
links between,
 alcohol consumption and violent and nonviolent crimes, 2-28
 violent and nonviolent crimes and fatal motor accidents, 2-27
“lipid loving,” 5-13
lipophilic, 5-2, 5-13
liquor, 5-20, 8-4
 stores hours, 7-29
Lisa, case of, 3-20, 9-13, 9-14
literature, 3-4
lithium, 5-42
liver, 5-11, 5-12, 5-14, 5-16, 5-23, 5-29, 5-33, 5-38, 5-39, 5-41, 5-45, 8-14
 enzymes, 5-16
 metabolism, 5-18
 transplant, 8-14
living arrangements, supportive, 7-16
“load,” 5-13
long-term effects associated with chronic use, 2-21
look-alikes, 5-41
loss,
 job, 2-33, 3-8, 3-12, 4-12
 of friends, 2-33
 of productivity, 8-10
low self-esteem, 4-12, 4-14
lower-class, 3-26, 3-28
LSD, 5-35, 5-36
lung cancer, 6-10, 8-14
Lysergic acid diethylamide, *see* LSD

M

MADD, *see* Mothers Against Drunk Drivers
magic bullet, 5-22, 5-41
main culture, 3-23
maintenance, 5-33, 5-35, 7-1, 7-15, 7-16
male, 2-11, 3-18, 4-4, 6-11, 8-9
 characteristics, 5-41
 hormones, 5-41
malt liquors, 5-18
managed care, 8-1, 8-3
mania, 5-24, 5-42, 6-15
manic-depressive, 5-42
manufacturers, 1-12
Marihuana Tax Act of 1937, 1-15, 5-38
marijuana, 1-9, 1-10, 1-11, 1-20, 2-3, 2-7, 2-21, 4-3, 5-11, 5-13, 5-25, 5-35, 5-37, 8-13, 9-8, 9-12,
 9-17, 9-18, 9-27, 9-32
 and crime, association between, 5-38
 use during pregnancy, 5-39
Marinol, 5-38
marriage, 3-8, 7-22

- break-ups, mid-life, 9-10
- married, getting, 4-10
- Marshall, Dr. O., 1-14
- Martha Washington Societies, 1-19
- Mary, case of, 3-15, 9-10, 9-11, 9-12, 9-15, 9-31
- masculinity, 3-20
- master file of Michigan, 8-8
- Mather,
 - Cotton, 1-13
 - Increase, 1-13
- maturation, 4-10
- Mazaraki, A. Gail, iv
- meaning, 3-17
- means of manufacture, 7-23
- meconium drug levels, 5-15
- media,
 - campaigns, 7-29
 - messages, 7-26
 - role in disseminating knowledge as well as myth, 10-2
 - treatment of issues and activities, 8-2
- Medicaid, 10-8, 8-14
- medical,
 - emergency, 8-10
 - expenses, escalating, 8-3
 - model, 6-3, 6-6
 - records, 2-20
 - use, existence of an acceptable, 5-43
- Medicare, 10-8
- medication, 5-22, 5-29
 - reactions, 9-11
 - tracking, 7-30
- medulla, 5-8, 5-27
- melancholia, 5-29
- Mellaril[™], 5-42
- “melting pot,” 3-23
- membership, 3-12
- men, 2-33, 3-2, 3-3, 3-12, 3-20, 3-26, 4-2, 5-13, 5-19, 6-17, 7-31, 8-12, 9-4, 9-10, 9-14
 - of color, 8-9
- meningitis, 2-18
- mental,
 - disorders, 5-42
 - illness, 5-1, 5-42, 6-9, 6-10
 - retardation, 5-22
 - status, 5-13
- mental health,
 - agencies, 7-21
 - services, 7-23
- mentorship, 7-30
- meperidine, 5-32

mescaline, 5-35, 5-36
metabolic rate, 5-11
metabolism, 4-6, 5-10, 5-11, 5-12, 5-14, 5-16, 5-18, 5-19, 5-23, 7-13
metabolites, 5-11, 5-23, 5-25
methadone, 1-15, 5-29, 5-32, 5-33, 5-34, 7-11, 7-12, 7-16, 7-17
methamphetamine, 5-14, 5-30
methylphenidate, 5-24
Mexican mushroom, 5-36
Mexican-Indian religious rituals, 5-36
Mexico, 3-24
Michigan, 1-16, 5-30, 5-43, 5-45, 7-7, 7-21, 8-2, 8-4, 8-8, 8-14
Michigan Department of Public Health (MDPH), 1-17
midbrain, 5-8, 5-27
middle age, 4-10, 5-13, 9-13
 men, 3-2
middle-class, 3-26
migraine headaches, 5-22
mimic of psychosis, 5-35
Minnesota, 7-21
minors, 7-28
mixed drinks, 9-8, 9-9, 9-30
modality, 7-1, 7-7, 7-11, 7-13
model, disease, 6-3
models, 3-2, 3-20, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 6-6, 6-13, 6-16, 6-17, 7-3, 7-12
 current, 6-17
 etiologic, 6-3, 7-12
 integrative, 7-1, 7-13
modeling, 4-1, 4-7, 4-8
money, 7-24, 7-28
 management, 8-12
monitoring services, 9-6
mood, 2-33, 5-1
 disorders, major, 6-10
 swings, 6-11
moral,
 fault, 1-19
 lapses, 3-29
 medical, and spiritual models, 6-6
 models of treatment, 7-1, 7-12
morbidity, 2-1, 2-18
morphine, 1-11, 1-14, 5-30, 5-32, 5-33
 dependence, 1-11
mortality, 2-1, 2-18, 2-20
Mothers Against Drunk Drivers (MADD), 1-20
motivational factors, 4-9
motor tremor, 5-15, 5-20
Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, 1-11, 1-14
multi-cultural, 3-23
multicausal (multifactorial) models, 6-6

multiple,
 elements of identities and influences on behavior, 3-6
 treatment interventions, 7-20
murder, 2-26, 2-31
muscle building, 5-41

N

NA, *see* Narcotics Anonymous
nails, 5-15
naloxone, 5-34
naltrexone, 5-34
Narcan[®], 5-34
narcolepsy, 5-30
“narcotic,” 5-10, 5-17, 5-32, 6-9, 7-12, 9-27
narcotic antagonists, 7-12
Narcotics Anonymous (NA), 7-11
nasal septum, perforation of the, 5-29
national,
 drug problem, 5-32
 policies, 7-4
National Clearinghouse on Alcohol and Drug Information (NCADI), 1-16
National Council on Alcoholism (NCA), 1-15
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), 1-16
National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), 1-16, 6-17
National Institute on Mental Health (NIMH), 1-16
National Institutes of Health (NIH), 1-16
Native American, 3-24, 3-30, 4-7, 5-22, 5-36, 9-15, 9-19
nature versus nurture, 5-47
nausea, 5-20
NCA, *see* National Council on Alcoholism
NCADI, *see* National Clearinghouse on Alcohol and Drug Information
needle sharing, 5-45, 5-46
needle-disinfecting techniques, 8-14
needle-exchange programs, 8-14
needles, 5-32, 5-35, 5-45
needs, personal, 4-11,
negative,
 consequences, reduction of the potential of, from early use, 7-28
 reinforcement, 4-1, 4-6
neglect, 2-27, 4-13, 9-18
neighborhoods, 3-3, 3-10, 3-11, 7-4, 7-35, 10-13
neighbors, 8-4
Nembutal[®], 5-22, 5-23
nerve function, 5-1
nervous system, 5-1
neurochemical,
 basis of addictive behavior, 5-46
 mechanisms of alcoholism, 5-46
neurological effect of ethanol, 5-19

neurons, 5-2, 5-3, 5-4, 5-5, 5-20, 5-29, 5-34
neurotransmitters, 5-4, 5-6, 5-20, 5-29, 5-30, 5-32
newborn, 5-15
NIAAA, *see* National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism
nicotine, 1-9, 2-2, 5-40
NIDA, *see* National Institute on Drug Abuse
nightcap, 9-30
NIH, *see* National Institutes of Health
NIMH, *see* National Institute on Mental Health
nitrites, 5-39
nitrous oxide, 5-39
No-Doz[®], 5-40
no-treatment condition, 7-19
nod, 5-33
non-alcohol-related diagnoses, 2-19
non-antisocial persons with drug involvement, 6-18
norepinephrine, 5-6, 5-20, 5-29, 5-32
“normal” people, 3-28, 4-12
normalcy, maintaining, 2-4
norms, 3-1, 3-6, 3-10, 3-14, 3-30, 7-29, 9-9, 10-11, 10-12, 10-13
Norpramin[®], 5-30, 5-42
“noxious or infectious agent” factors, 6-3
numbness, 2-32
nystagmus, 5-19

O

obese, 5-13
obsessive-compulsive disorders, 5-42
occupations, 3-6, 3-26, 4-2
offenders, repeat, 8-7
Office of Drug Abuse (ODA), 1-17
Office of Drug Abuse and Alcoholism (ODAA), iii, 1-17
Office of Substance Abuse Prevention (OSAP), 1-16
Office of Substance Abuse Services (OSAS), iii, 1-17
Office of Treatment Improvement (OTI), 1-16
older people, 3-3
 proportion of, in the population, 2-12
onset, 6-7, 6-18, 7-22
 and peak effect of cocaine, 5-26
 (first use) of drug use, delaying, 6-11, 7-28
 of substance use, 6-9
opiates; opioid, 1-12, 1-13, 1-14, 2-31, 5-8, 5-10, 5-17, 5-32, 5-33, 5-35, 5-37, 5-43, 6-9, 7-7,
 7-11, 7-12, 7-16, 7-17
 antagonists, 5-34
 dependence, 5-34
 overdose, 5-34
 peptides, 5-32
 receptors, 5-34
 toxicity, 5-33

- opium, 1-11, 1-12, 1-14
 - dens, 9-27
 - poppy, 5-32
- “opium eaters,” 1-14
- “Opium Habit in Michigan,” (The), 1-14
- optimistic personality, 4-14
- oral disclosure, 8-10
- ordinances, 9-24
- organ transplants, ethics of, 8-14
- organizational characteristics of different treatments, 7-7, 7-18
- OSAP, *see* Office of Substance Abuse Prevention
- OSAS, *see* Office of Substance Abuse Services
- OTI, *see* Office of Treatment Improvement
- otolaryngologists, 5-24
- Ottawa Indian, 9-31
- out-of-body experience, 5-36
- outcome, 10-6
 - evaluation, 7-2, 7-19, 7-20
 - of chronic substance abuse, 6-10
 - of treatment, 7-18
 - variations in, 4-14
- outpatient, 7-17, 9-32
- outreach, or case-finding, 7-2, 7-22
- over 60, 7-30
- over-the-counter remedies, 2-2, 2-3, 5-2, 5-24, 9-11
- overdose, 2-1, 2-20, 2-24, 3-9, 5-13, 5-19, 5-23, 5-33, 5-34, 5-36, 7-22, 7-23, 7-24
- Oxford Group, 1-19

P

- package stores, 6-9
- pain, 5-33
 - killers, 5-32, 6-9, 9-27
 - physical, chronic, 5-32, 7-31
 - withdrawal, 2-4
- paint thinners, 5-8
- pairing, 4-8
- paranoia, 5-24, 5-37, 5-41
- paraphernalia, 3-4, 5-40
- parasympathetic, 5-2
- paregoric, 5-33
- parent or sibling with alcohol problems, 6-7
- parental substance use, 9-19
- parenting, 3-9, 3-18, 8-12
 - assisting adult children with, 9-10
 - positive, 9-23
- parents, 3-8, 3-13, 3-16, 4-2, 4-8, 4-11, 4-14, 5-1, 7-26, 9-12
- Parlodel[®], 5-30
- partial agonists, 5-10
- Partnership for a Drug-Free America, The, 7-26

- passage of drugs through body, 5-10
- passive smoking, 2-3
- past experiences, 9-25
- patent medicine, 5-24
- pathologies; pathology, 6-10
 - common secondary, 5-20, 5-21
- Patrick, case of, 1-10
- patterns, 2-3, 2-34, 3-9, 3-14, 3-15, 3-16, 3-29, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-11, 4-12, 4-13, 6-12, 7-29, 8-9, 9-15, 10-2, 10-10, 10-13
- PCP, 2-31, 5-35, 5-37, 5-38, 5-42
- peer; peers, 4-3, 4-8, 4-9, 4-10, 4-11, 6-11, 6-15, 9-22, 9-23, 9-31
 - and reference groups, collecting information about, 3-14
 - constraints against using, 3-11
 - education, 9-21
 - group, 3-1, 3-3, 3-6, 3-9, 3-11, 3-14, 6-10, 7-29, 7-35, 9-9
 - pressure, 1-8, 3-11, 7-25
- penalties, 1-11, 5-43
- pentazocine, 5-10
- Pentothal", 5-22
- "people" problems, 2-3
- perceived benefits, 2-27
- perceptions, 5-1, 5-17, 5-19, 5-24, 5-36, 5-37, 5-38, 5-39, 9-1, 9-25
- peripheral nervous system, 5-2
- perpetuation of drug use, 6-7, 6-10
- personal,
 - desires to achieve and be recognized, 10-11
 - space, 3-26
- "personal fable," 3-8
- personality, 3-8, 4-1, 4-9, 4-10
 - factors, 4-9
 - traits, 4-12
- peyote cactus, 5-36
- phantastics, 5-35
- pharmacist, consultation with a clinical, 7-30
- pharmacologic effects, 5-17, 5-19
- pharmacological,
 - action, 4-8
 - treatments, 5-1, 7-1, 7-11
- pharmacology, 5-1
- phencyclidine, 5-35, 5-37
- phenobarbital, 5-22, 5-23
- phenotype, 6-1, 6-16
- phenylpropanolamine, 5-24
- Philadelphia VA Medical Center, 6-17
- philosophy, 7-1, 7-7, 7-12, 7-13
- phobias, 5-42
- phone lines, 1-20
- physical,
 - abilities, 3-7, 3-29

- change in, 4-10
- attractiveness, 9-5
- dependence on a drug, 5-33
- disability, 3-30
- limitations, 3-30
- status of a person, 5-13
- physicians, 7-24
- physiological,
 - dependence, 5-14
 - effects, 5-19
 - need, 4-12
- Piaget, 3-8
- pinpoint pupils, 5-33
- pituitary gland, suppression of, 5-41
- placebo effect, 4-1, 4-8, 7-19
- placenta, early separation of the, 5-29
- placental transfer of PCP, 5-37
- plateau, 5-13
- “pleasure center,” 5-6, 5-29
- pneumonia, 2-18
- police, 7-24, 7-30, 8-9
- policy, 8-2, 10-3, 10-8, 10-13
- politics, 8-2
- pons, 5-8
- “pony,” 4-8
- poppers, 5-39
- populations, 7-17
- “porno” shops, 5-40
- positive experiences and alcohol, 3-16
- “Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder” (PTSD), 2-32, 5-42, 9-14, 9-18
- postsynaptic neurons, 5-29
- pot, 5-38
- potential users, 7-28
- poverty, 3-15, 7-30
- power, 3-7, 3-26, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7
 - differences, 9-5, 9-6
 - relationships, 9-15
- precipitating; precipitation, 6-7, 6-10
 - factors, 6-9
- predisposing,
 - factors, 4-12, 6-9, 6-11
 - influences, 4-12, 6-7, 6-9, 6-10
- preemployment exams, 8-11
- pregnancy, 3-8, 3-20, 5-29, 9-18
- pregnant, chemically dependent women, 5-35, 8-12
- prejudice, 1-12, 3-6, 3-7, 3-29
- prenatal care, 8-12
- prescribe; prescribing,
 - regulating who can, 7-29

- rules for physician, 5-43
- prescription drugs, 1-10, 1-20, 2-2, 2-3
 - misuse of, 7-30
- pressures and temptations, ways of handling high-risk, 7-26
- presynaptic nerve endings, 5-29
- pretreatment assessment, 7-20, 7-21
- prevalence, 2-1, 2-5, 2-11
- prevention, 1-1, 1-15, 2-32, 3-1, 3-2, 3-5, 3-7, 3-12, 3-13, 3-14, 3-16, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-23, 3-24, 3-31, 4-6, 4-11, 6-2, 6-6, 6-12, 6-17, 6-18, 7-4, 7-26, 7-37, 8-5, 8-9, 9-3, 9-6, 9-11, 9-19, 9-24, 10-10
 - and treatment, natural relationship between, 7-3
 - and treatment program planners, 9-2
 - models, examples of, 7-33
 - of first use, 7-26
 - of HIV, 8-14
 - primary, or first-level, 7-1, 7-5, 7-24, 7-31
 - programming, 7-25
 - second-level prevention, 7-1, 7-5, 7-22, 7-23
 - strategies, 1-8
 - strategies based on a cultural orientation, 7-29
 - third-level, 7-1, 7-5
- pride in being black, 3-30
- prisons, 6-13
- privacy, 8-11
- private,
 - organizations, 10-12
 - sector, 8-3
- problem drinker, 1-19, 6-2, 9-11
- “problem use” model, 6-3
- problem-solving skills, 3-16
- problematic drug use, 1-9, 2-26, 2-31
- problems,
 - in health care, 10-8
 - presence of co-existing, 6-15
 - rate of, 2-1, 2-5
- processes, 3-2, 3-7
- producers, 1-12
- productivity,
 - diminishing, 9-31
 - in the workplace, 2-31
- professional,
 - life, 7-6
 - organizations, 3-4
- profile of eligible services, 8-2
- prognosis, 6-1, 6-6
- program designers, 9-6
- programmed learning packages, 10-6
- programs to help people quit, 2-3
- progressive sensitization, 5-27

- Prohibition, 1-1, 1-12, 1-13, 1-14, 1-15, 8-13, 10-3
- Prolixin[®], 5-42
- promiscuous, 3-20
- “proof,” 5-18
- prosecution, 2-3
- prostitution, 9-17, 9-18
- protection, 3-12
- provider; providers, 7-1, 7-18
 - training of, 7-5
- Prozac[®], 5-42
- Psilocybe* mushroom, 5-36
- psilocybin, 5-35, 5-36
- psychedelics, 5-35
- psychiatric disorders, 7-30
 - diagnostic criteria for various, 2-11
- psychoactive, 1-1, 1-9
 - agents, 5-17
 - drugs, 5-4, 5-6, 5-10, 5-11, 5-13, 5-14, 5-16, 5-17, 5-46
- psychological,
 - concepts, some key, 4-1
 - dependence, 5-14, 5-20
 - factors, 4-12, 4-15, 6-9
 - impact of steroids, 5-41
 - influences, 6-9
 - intervention, 7-36
 - models, 7-1, 7-13
 - profiles, 3-9
 - treatments, 7-1, 7-11
- psychology, 4-3
- psychopathology, 6-10
- psychosis, 5-39, 5-42
 - mimic of, 5-35
 - organic, 5-42
 - paranoid, 5-29
 - toxic paranoid, 5-29
- psychosocial factors, 5-46
- psychotherapeutic agents, 5-42
- psychotherapy, 5-35, 7-17, 7-18, 7-35, 7-36
 - cognitive, 7-12
- psychotomimetics, 5-35
- psychotropic drugs, 5-2
- PTSD, *see* Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)
- puberty, 4-10, 4-11
- public,
 - health approach, 7-1
 - health model, 7-4
 - opinion, 1-11, 1-12, 1-18, 8-8, 10-12
 - perceptions, 10-13
 - sector, 8-3

Public Act 56, 1-17
Public Act 197, 1-17
Public Act 219, 1-16
Public Health Service Hospitals, 1-15
Puerto Rico, 3-24
pulse rate, 5-2, 5-36
punishment, 3-10, 4-6
 for early use of alcohol, 8-5
purchase and consumption of alcohol, 8-4
Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906, 1-14
purging, 9-32
pyramid, 5-41

Q

quality of job performance, 8-11
Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 10-3

R

race, 1-10, 3-6, 3-29, 7-19, 8-9, 9-26
radiation, 7-11
random,
 assignment, 7-19
 testing of employees, 8-11
randomized controlled trial, 7-1, 7-19
rapes, 2-26, 2-31, 3-30
rapport, 7-14
rate of problems, 2-1, 2-5
ratio of services to people who need them, 8-2
rationing, 8-14
reactions, panic, 5-35, 5-36, 5-39
 attacks, 2-32
 disorders, 5-42
reassessment, 7-20
rebellious forms of dress or behavior, 3-9
receptors, 5-6
reckless driving, 8-7
record-keeping, 10-6
recovery, 2-34, 3-12, 3-32, 6-18, 7-5, 7-36
 persons in, 7-24
 programs, 3-21
“recreational,”
 drugs, 1-11, 8-14, 9-11
 level, 5-13
recreational options, 7-30
reduction of,
 drug crops and importing activities, 7-29
 factors which cause stress, 7-31
reference groups, 3-1, 3-6
 changing, 3-13

- referent power, 9-5
- referral, 1-8, 7-2, 7-22
- refugees, 3-23
- refusing drugs in various circumstances, training to practice, 7-26
- regional differences, 3-6
- regulation, 1-1, 1-11, 1-12, 2-2, 3-11, 3-28, 7-4
- rehabilitation, 1-8, 1-19, 3-1, 3-10, 7-5, 7-28
- reimbursement for treatment, 2-20
- reinforcement, 4-5, 4-10, 4-12
 - negative, 4-1, 4-6
- reinforcing (“addictive”) behavior, 5-8
- relapse, 8-9, 8-14
 - prevention of, 7-12, 7-16
- relationship between,
 - dose used and effect achieved, 5-8
 - driving, drinking, and traffic accidents, 8-6
 - social, psychological, and physiological aspects of drug use, 2-26
- relationships, 3-6, 3-12, 7-22, 9-5
 - difficulty forming close, lasting, 4-14
 - negative experiences with, 2-20
- religions, 3-3, 3-4, 3-6, 3-9, 3-21, 3-29, 9-26
- religious,
 - institutions, 3-3
 - practices, 3-5
 - rites and ceremonies, 5-36
 - rituals, Mexican-Indian, 5-36
- “rescuer” roles, 3-16, 9-12
- research, 1-6, 1-15, 1-16, 2-4, 2-32, 3-2, 4-12, 4-13, 5-1, 5-46, 5-48, 6-12, 7-3, 7-5, 7-19, 7-26, 7-28, 8-6, 8-9, 9-14, 10-2, 10-5, 10-13
- residential treatment programs, 7-17, 8-12, 9-19, 9-31
 - 21-28 day, 7-6
- resilience, 7-5, 7-31, 7-32, 7-36
- resin, 5-38
- resources, 3-3, 3-12, 7-4, 7-32, 7-35, 8-2, 9-23
 - control of, 3-26
 - duplication of effort and of, 7-20
- respect, lack of, 3-26
- respiratory,
 - arrest, 2-21, 5-36
 - depression, 5-13, 5-33
 - disease, 8-14
 - failure, 5-27
 - rate, 5-27
- responsibilities, 3-3
- restlessness, 5-27
- Restoril[®], 5-22
- retirement, 4-11, 9-9, 9-10, 9-11, 9-15
- “rewarding” influence, 5-17

rewards and punishments for others, control of, 3-10, 9-4
Rex, case of, 9-28
Rig-Veda, 1-11
right to purchase and freely consume alcohol, 8-4
risk, 4-13, 5-1, 5-14, 5-16, 5-29, 6-11, 6-16, 6-17, 7-31
 factors, 2-5, 3-22, 6-17, 7-1, 7-4, 7-5, 7-30, 10-13
 multiple factors of, 6-12
 of violence, withdrawal and increased, 8-10
risk-taking behaviors, 9-9, 6-11
risky behavior, consequences of, 3-9
Ritalin[®], 5-24
rites of passage, 8-5
rituals, 2-4, 3-3, 3-4, 3-6, 3-8, 3-11, 3-21, 7-29
roadside pretesting of blood levels, 5-19
robbery, 6-11
Rogers, Carl, 7-35
role, 3-8, 3-16, 3-17, 3-18
 analysis, 3-18
 conflicts, 3-18
 models, 3-1, 3-13, 9-22
Roman Catholic, 9-15
routes of supply, 7-23
rule structures, 4-8, 4-11, 4-15
rule-breaking behavior, 3-20
rum, 1-13, 9-13, 9-21
Rush, Benjamin, 1-13
"rush," 5-33, 9-17
Russian Olympians, 8-12
Rutgers University, 1-15

S

SADD, *see* Students Against Driving Drunk
sadness, 4-3
"safe" driver, characteristics of a, 8-6
safety, 2-27, 3-32
sale of cocaine and other drugs, 5-24
Sally, case of, 4-4
Salvation Army, 1-15
SAMHSA, 1-16
sanctions on legal drugs, 2-32, 10-12
Sasha, case of, 9-26
scare tactics, 7-24
schedules, drug, 5-13, 5-43, 5-44, 7-23
schizophrenia, 2-20, 5-42, 6-10
school-based education, 9-19
schools, 3-3, 3-9, 3-10, 3-14, 4-3, 7-21, 7-30, 7-35, 8-2, 9-8, 9-9
Schrock, Karen, iii
science; scientific, 1-6, 10-11
 findings, use of, in clinical practice, 10-4

scopolamine, 5-2
screening, 2-24, 7-16, 7-21, 8-8
Seconal[®], 5-16, 5-17, 5-22
second communication gap, 1-6
second-level prevention, 7-1, 7-5, 7-22, 7-23
second-hand smoke, 3-11
secondary enzymes, 5-19
sedative-hypnotics, 1-20
sedatives, 5-17, 5-22, 5-23, 5-24, 5-41, 9-27
seizure of shipments, 7-28
seizures, 5-13, 5-20, 5-22, 5-24, 5-36, 5-37
self-,
 concept, 4-1, 4-3, 4-4, 7-31
 control, 3-25
 disclosure, 3-25
 esteem, 2-26, 7-25, 7-30, 7-31, 9-19
 exploration, 9-7, 9-25
 hatred, 3-31
 help, 1-19
 groups, 3-13, 3-14, 7-11, 7-32
 medicate, 2-4, 2-32, 7-24, 7-30, 7-31, 9-10
 reporting techniques, 2-12
senility, 9-11
senior citizens, 1-10, 9-9, 9-10
sensation, 5-2
sense of well being, 5-24
sentences, required, 7-29
Serax[®], 5-12, 5-22
Sernyl[®], 5-37
serotonin, 5-6, 5-8, 5-20, 5-36
service provider, 8-10
services, 1-18
setting, 7-1, 7-7, 7-17, 8-2, 8-5
severity,
 continuum of, 6-12
sex, 7-19
 for drugs, exchange of, 9-18
 to punish, 9-30
sexism, 3-30
sexual,
 abuse, child, 2-31, 2-33, 9-12, 9-16, 9-17, 9-18, 9-32
 assault and incest cases, child, 2-31
 experimentation, 9-17
 favors, 9-17
 maturation, 4-11
 object choice, 3-1, 3-19
 orientation, 1-10, 3-6, 3-19, 3-29, 7-30
sexuality, 3-9, 9-9, 9-24
sexually transmittable disease, 5-46, 9-18

- shabu, 5-30
- shaking, 4-3, 5-15, 5-20, 5-23, 5-37
- shame, 2-32
- sharing,
 - medications, 9-11
 - needles, 5-29
- shifts in social acceptability of use, 10-12
- shock, 5-13, 5-23
- short-term treatment, 1-8
- shortness of breath, 5-22
- SIDS, *see* Sudden Infant Death Syndrome
- significant others, 2-33, 2-34
- sin, 3-29
- single-cause models, 6-6, 6-17
- “single-distribution hypothesis,” 8-4
- sinsemilla, 5-37
- site of action for drugs, 5-1
- skid-row bum, 1-7
- skill training, 7-32
- skin,
 - popping, 5-33, 5-45
 - reactions, 5-33
- sleep,
 - disturbances, 2-32, 5-32
 - inducers, 5-22
- sleepiness, 5-29
- small intestine, 5-18
- Smith, Dr. Bob, 1-19
- smokable methamphetamine, 5-30
- smoke-free zones, 3-11
- smoking, 3-11, 4-5, 5-25
 - and heavy drinking of alcohol, correlation between heavy,
5-40
 - campaigns urging people not to start, 2-3
 - “crack” in pipe, 9-17
 - exposure of others to effects of, 2-3
 - freebase, 9-18
 - in public places, 2-3
 - medical consequences of, 5-40
 - passive, 2-3
- snappers, 5-39
- snorts, 9-17
- snorting, intranasal, 5-24
- snuff, 5-38
- sobriety on the job, 8-11
- social,
 - acceptability of heavy drinking and drug use, 6-9, 7-26
 - agencies, 7-21
 - benefits, 2-2

- class, 3-27, 3-29
- competency approaches, 7-26
- consequences, 2-26
- contacts, 4-3
- contexts, 4-3, 4-10
- disapproval, 7-29
- drinker, 9-13
- forces, 3-4
- games, 7-29
- groups, 3-2
- influences, 6-10
- isolation, 7-30
- movement groups, 3-4
- network, 6-17, 7-17
- opinions, 10-11
- outcasts, 5-24
- policies about drugs, 1-12, 3-2, 9-2
- position, 3-7
- regulation, 3-6
- relationships, 3-8, 6-17, 6-18, 9-9
- roles, 3-6, 3-16
- status, 3-7, 9-4
- support, 3-8
- values, 3-3, 3-26
- worth, 3-2, 3-3, 3-26
- socialization, 3-1, 3-9, 3-20, 4-3, 4-8, 4-15
- socially acceptable drugs, 3-20
- societal,
 - attitudes, 1-18
 - changes, 10-12
 - prohibitions for women, 8-9
- society, 2-27
- sociocultural,
 - and power differences, 9-6
 - aspects, 3-1
 - competence, 9-1, 9-2, 9-6, 9-24
 - concepts, 3-1, 3-2, 3-7
 - dimensions, 3-2
 - factors, 3-5
 - forces, 3-1
 - identities, 3-1
 - influences, 6-9
 - models, 7-1, 7-13
 - perspectives, 3-1
 - processes, 3-2
 - sensitivity, 9-2, 9-6
 - treatments, 7-1, 7-11
- socioeconomic class, 3-6
- sociology, 3-29, 4-3

soft drinks, 1-9, 5-40
“soldier’s disease,” the, 1-14
solvents, 2-24, 5-39
soma, 5-2
sons,
 of alcoholics, 5-48
 of alcoholic fathers, 5-47, 6-9
South America, 3-24, 5-24
Southeast Asian, 9-19
Spanish, 3-24
specialized treatment, 7-22
speech, 4-3
speed, 5-14
speedballing, 5-25
speedballs, 2-22
spinal cord, 5-1, 5-2, 5-17
spiritual,
 and existential models, 6-6, 7-1, 7-13
 or religious experience, search for, 5-35
spirituality, 3-6, 3-9, 3-21, 7-13, 7-35, 9-32
spontaneous,
 abortion, elevated rate of, 5-40
 remission, 7-6
sports figures as spokespersons, 3-13
spot cleaners, 5-39
spouse, 4-13, 4-15, 7-17
stability; stabilization, 4-10, 7-1, 7-4, 7-16
stack, 5-41
stage specificity, 7-1, 7-15
stages of life, 4-2
standards of beauty, 3-30
“standards” for yourself, 3-13
state and local governments, 8-4
State Board of Alcoholism, 1-16, 1-17
State Department of Public Health, 8-2
states, 3-3, 3-10
statistics, 2-26
STDs, 5-46
stereotypes, 1-7, 3-1, 3-19, 3-20, 3-29
steroids, 5-8, 5-19, 5-45, 8-13
 psychological impact of, 5-41
stigma, 3-20, 5-46, 10-11
 affecting hospital admittance, 2-20
stillbirth, 5-29
stimulants, 2-31, 4-10, 5-15, 5-17, 5-24, 5-25, 5-30, 5-34, 5-37, 5-40, 5-41, 5-43, 8-12, 8-13, 9-27
stomach, 5-15, 5-18
 cramps, 5-20
storefront drop-in centers, 1-20
STP, 5-36

strategy, 7-1, 7-7, 7-11
“street drugs,” 2-7
street names, 1-9
stress, 3-15, 4-14, 5-6, 7-28, 7-30, 7-31, 9-13, 9-20
stroke, 2-21, 5-14
 prenatal, 5-29
structure, 3-17
student protest, 7-23
Students Against Driving Drunk (SADD), 1-20, 7-28, 7-29
subcultures, 3-3, 3-22
subpoena, 8-10
subpopulations, 3-10, 7-30, 8-7
substance abuse, iii
 severe, 6-15
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 1-16
substance use,
 problems, contributing causes for, 5-1
subtypes, alcoholic, 6-16
suburban areas, 2-33
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS), 5-29
suggestion, 7-14
suicide; suicidal behavior, 2-21, 2-26, 3-9, 5-15, 5-29, 5-35
supervisor, 9-4
supply, efforts to control, 7-23
support systems, 7-25, 7-28, 7-31, 7-32, 9-18
surveys, 2-12
survival,
 behavior, 4-14
 mechanisms, 3-32
 skills, 3-15
survivors, 2-32, 7-31, 8-9
susceptibility, 5-47
sweat, 5-11, 5-19, 5-20
symbols, 3-5, 7-29
Symmetrel[®], 5-30
sympathetic, 5-2
“sympathomimetic,” 5-2, 5-36
symptoms, 2-26
synagogue, 3-11
Synanon, 1-20
synapses, 5-2, 5-4, 5-29, 5-32, 5-34,
synthetic drugs, 1-11
syphilis, 5-46, 9-18
syringes, 5-45
syrups, 5-33

T

tactile hallucinations, 5-29
Talwin[®], 5-10

- target, 7-1, 7-17, 7-24, 7-32, 8-9
 - community, 2-5
 - systems, 7-4
- tavern, 1-13
- taxes for alcohol and tobacco, 7-28, 8-4
- tea, 1-9, 5-24, 5-40
- teach-and-bleach programs, 8-14
- teachers, 3-8, 3-13, 4-11
- technology; technologies,
 - and know-how, 8-2
 - new, 10-2
- Ted, case of, 9-3
- teen deaths, leading cause of, 8-5
- teen-age drinking, 9-21
- teen-agers, 1-8, 1-10, 3-11, 4-2, 4-4, 4-10, 4-14, 5-30, 5-39, 6-12, 7-31, 8-5, 8-7, 9-19, 9-32
- Temgesic[®], 5-10
- temperament, 4-1, 4-9, 4-10
- Temperance Movement, 1-1, 1-14
- temperature-regulating center, 5-27
- temporary insanity, 5-35
- tensions in history of United States, 10-12
- terminological map, 7-27
- terminology, 4-1
- “territory” disputes, 2-33
- tertiary, or third-level prevention, 7-1, 7-5, 7-22
- testicular atrophy, 5-41
- testing,
 - of pregnant women for HIV and hepatitis B, 5-45
 - programs, responsible, 5-15
- testosterone, 5-19, 5-41
- tetrahydroisoquinolines, 5-48
- tetrahydrocannabinol (THC), 5-11, 5-37
- thalamus, 5-6
- therapeutic,
 - agents, 5-1
 - communities, 1-20, 7-7, 7-11
 - intervention, 7-21
- therapists, 4-13, 7-15
- therapy, 7-14
 - brief forms of, 1-8, 7-2, 7-5, 7-18, 7-21
- THIQs, 5-48
- third-level prevention, 7-1, 7-5
- third-party,
 - insurance, 8-3
 - payers, 2-20, 8-2
- Thorazine[®], 5-6, 5-17, 5-43
- thought process, 3-8, 4-2, 4-3, 4-8, 5-1
- time in history, 1-9
- time-frame, 7-1, 7-18

- timing, 3-8
- TIQs, 5-48
- tissue and organ damage, 5-24
- tobacco, 1-7, 1-9, 1-20, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 5-40, 7-25, 8-5, 8-13, 9-12, 10-12
- Tofranil, 5-45
- tolerance, 5-1, 5-11, 5-14, 5-17, 5-20, 5-23, 5-29, 5-34
 - for “rule-breaking” behaviors, 3-20
- Tom, case of, 9-3, 9-4
- toxic, 5-19, 5-23
 - allergic reactions, 2-20
 - effect of cocaine, 5-27
 - paranoid psychosis, 5-32
 - seizures, 5-36
- traffic violations, 2-33
- trafficking and use of drugs, 8-4
- training, 8-12
 - insufficient, 9-14
 - of health care providers, 7-5
 - to practice refusing drugs in various circumstances, 7-26
- tranquilizers, 1-20, 2-24, 2-31, 5-12, 5-17, 5-22, 9-16
- transactional approach, 9-1, 9-3
- transitions, 3-1, 3-4, 3-8, 4-10, 7-28, 9-10
 - from adolescence to adulthood, 4-14
 - from nondrug use to drug use, 6-10
- transportation, 2-34, 7-31, 8-12
- transsexuals, 3-19
- trauma, 2-1, 2-24, 2-32, 2-33
- treatment, 1-1, 1-8, 1-15, 1-18, 2-32, 2-33, 3-1, 3-2, 3-4, 3-5, 3-7, 3-10, 3-12, 3-13, 3-14, 3-16, 3-18, 3-20, 3-22, 3-23, 3-24, 3-29, 3-31, 3-32, 4-6, 4-7, 4-11, 4-14, 5-22, 5-23, 5-30, 5-32, 5-34, 5-42, 6-2, 6-17, 6-18, 7-4, 7-15, 7-16, 7-22, 7-28, 7-37, 8-5, 8-9, 8-11, 9-3, 9-5, 9-6, 9-19, 10-6, 10-9, 10-11
 - ability to pay for, 3-28, 8-2
 - admission data, 2-13
 - agencies, 6-13
 - and prevention, natural relationship between, 7-3
 - condition, 7-19
 - descriptors of, 7-7, 7-8
 - dropout, 8-12
 - duration of, 8-2
 - formal, 7-21
 - long-term, 7-5, 7-18
 - matching, 7-2, 7-20, 8-3, 9-2
 - new methods of, 7-7
 - options, 7-6, 7-20
 - payment, 3-28, 8-2
 - process, ingredients in the, 7-14
 - proportion of people seeking, 7-21
 - provider, characteristics of a, 7-18
 - services, delivery of, 8-2, 10-7

- systems, 7-20
- types of, 7-11
- Trexan[®], 5-34, 5-35
- tribal,
 - court, 9-32
 - substance abuse services, 9-32
- Trip Scrip, 5-43
- troublemaker, 3-29
- truancy, 9-32
- trust, 7-14
- Tuinal[®], 5-22
- 12-step approach, 7-12
- 21-28 day residential treatment programs, 7-6
- twins, 5-47, 5-48
- typologies, 6-1, 6-13, 6-16

U

- underclass, 3-26
- uninsured, number of, 10-8
- unions, 3-4, 3-12
- United Nations, 3-4
- universal health insurance, 10-9
- upper-class, 3-26
- urban areas, 2-33
- urination, excessive, 5-20
- urine, 5-11, 5-12, 5-16, 5-19, 5-23, 5-25
 - drug concentration, 8-11
 - drug testing, 6-11
 - drug-screen data, 5-15
 - drug screening, legal and ethical ramifications of, 8-11
 - test, 5-15
- users, “casual,” 7-28, 8-12
- U. S. Army, 5-35

V

- validation of treatment strategies, 8-3
- validity of various modalities or philosophies, 7-14
- Valium[®], 5-10, 5-11, 5-12, 5-13, 5-16, 5-17, 5-22, 5-23, 5-34, 9-13, 9-14, 9-30
 - with alcohol, combined effect of, 9-13
- value; values, 3-3, 3-6, 4-1, 4-3, 7-25, 9-1, 9-3, 9-25, 10-11
- vasoconstrictive properties on mucous membranes, 5-24
- vesicles, 5-4
- victims of violence, 2-31
- videotapes, 10-6
- Vietnam war, 5-30, 6-7, 9-12, 9-13, 9-27, 9-28
- vignettes, 1-9, 9-2, 9-7
 - analysis of, 9-15, 9-26
- violence, 2-27, 2-33, 3-12, 3-15, 3-20, 3-30, 4-13, 7-22, 7-31, 8-8, 8-13
 - being a survivor of, 2-32, 7-30

- domestic, 6-11, 7-30, 8-9, 9-14
- increased risk of, during withdrawal, 8-10
- patterns of, 8-9
- perpetrators of, 8-9
- victims of, 2-31
- violent behaviors and alcohol and other drug use, connection between, 2-31
- violent crime, 8-13
 - associated with tobacco sales or use, 8-14
 - people who commit, 8-8
- violent or disorderly conduct, 8-7
- Vivarin, 5-40
- vodka, 9-13, 9-27
- Volstead Act, 1-12
- vomiting, 5-20
- vulnerability, 2-32, 3-8, 4-12, 5-1, 6-7, 9-10
 - drug-induced, 2-31

W

- wakefulness, 5-24
- War Against Poverty, 1-20
- war zones, 2-33
- warning labels, 2-3
- warnings about sharing medications, 7-30
- “wars on drugs,” 1-15
- Washington, President George, 1-14
- Washingtonian movement, 1-18
 - principles of, 1-19
- ways of handling high-risk pressures and temptations, 7-26
- weakness, 5-29
- weight lifters, 8-12
- weight loss, 5-30
- welfare of others, 2-27
- well being, feeling of, 1-9
- wets, 1-13
- what we know about each other, 9-5
- whiskey, 1-13
- Whiskey Rebellion, 1-14
- will, 7-12
- willpower, 3-29
- Wilson, Bill, 1-19; *see also* Alcoholics Anonymous
- wine, 1-14, 3-16, 3-21, 5-18, 5-24, 8-4, 9-30
- wired, 9-18
- wisdom, 10-7
- withdrawal, 2-31, 5-14, 6-17, 5-20, 5-22, 5-23, 6-11
 - and increased risk of violence, 8-10
 - pain of, 2-4
 - problems for hypnotics and sedatives, 5-23
 - “symptoms,” 4-12
 - syndrome, 5-23

Women for Sobriety, 7-17
women, 1-19, 2-31, 2-32, 2-33, 3-3, 3-20, 3-26, 4-2, 5-13, 6-17, 7-17, 7-30, 7-31, 8-9, 8-12, 9-4,
9-14, 9-18
women's advocacy groups, 1-20
work groups, 7-29
working class, 3-2, 3-26
workplace, difficulties in the, 2-26
workplace assistance programs, 7-21
"works," 5-45
worksite, 8-2, 7-16, 7-24
World War I, 1-12, 1-14
World War II, 5-30, 8-12, 10-7

X

"X" factor, 5-46, 5-47
Xanax", 5-22

Y

Yale School of Alcohol Studies, 1-15, 10-3
yellow fever, 2-5
youth, 7-24, 7-29, 8-5

Z

"zero-order" process, 5-12, 5-18